**Turkish Army**

**28 October 1914**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Corps</th>
<th>Officer</th>
<th>Division</th>
<th>Troops</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I Corps</td>
<td>Mehmed Ali Pasha</td>
<td>1st Division</td>
<td>Jefer Tayar (Constantinople)</td>
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<td>70th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)</td>
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<td>Corps Troops:</td>
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<td>3rd Division</td>
<td>Ismail Hakki Bey (Constantinople)</td>
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<td>1st Howitzer Battalion (3 btrys)</td>
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<td>II Corps</td>
<td>Faik Pasha</td>
<td>4th Division</td>
<td>Jelai Bey (Adrianople)</td>
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<td>4th Field Artillery Regiment (7 btrys)</td>
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<td>Fuad Zia Bey (Adrianople)</td>
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<td>5th Pontoon Section</td>
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</table>
6th Division: Suleiman Shakir Bey (Kirk Kilissé)
   16th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   17th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   18th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   6th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
   6th Pontoon Section

Corps Troops:
   3rd Cavalry Regiment
   13th Cavalry Regiment
   14th Cavalry Regiment
   5th Horse Artillery Battalion (3 btrys)
   2nd Howitzer Battalion (3 btrys)
   2nd Engineer Battalion (2 companies)
   2nd Train Battalion
   2nd Model Battalion
   2nd Telegraph Company
   Air Company
   Det/Military Workmen

III Corps: Essad Pasha
7th Division: Remzi Bey (Gallipoli)
   19th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   20th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   21st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   7th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
   7th Pontoon Section

8th Division:
   detached to XIV Corps

9th Division: Khalil Sami Bey (Panderma)
   25th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   26th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   27th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   9th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
   9th Pontoon Section

19th Division: Safri Bey (location not known)
   57th Composite Regiment
   72nd Nizam Regiment
   77th Nizam Regiment

Corps Troops:
   4th Cavalry Regiment
   7th Cavalry Regiment
   15th Cavalry Regiment
   6th Horse Artillery Battalion (3 btrys)
   3rd Howitzer Battalion (2 btrys)
   3rd Mountain Artillery Battalion
   3rd Engineer Battalion
   3rd Train Battalion
   3rd Model Battalion
   3rd Telegraph Company
   Det/Military Workmen
   Air Company (formation doubtful)
IV Corps: Pertev Pasha (Smyrna)
11th Division: Rifaat Bey (Balikesr)
   33rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   126th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   127th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   11th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
   11th Pontoon Section
12th Division: Salahe3ddin Bey (Egerdir)
   34th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   35th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   36th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   12th Field Artillery Regiment (4 btrys)
20th (Reserve) Division:
   61st Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   62nd Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   63rd Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   4 Field Artillery Batteries
   2 Machine Gun Companies
   2 Mountain Batteries
Corps Troops
   12th Cavalry Regiment
   4th Howitzer Battalion (3? btrys)
   4th Mountain Artillery Regiment
   4th Engineer Battalion
   4th Model Battalion
   4th Train Battalion
   4th Telegraph Company
   Air Company
   Det/Military Workmen

V Corps: Feizi Bey (Angora)
13th Division: Ali Riza Bey (Angora)
   37th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   38th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   46th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   4th Depot Regiment
   13th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
14th Division: (Kastamuni)
   41st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   42nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   64th (?) Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   55th Depot Regiment
   14th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)
15th Division: Shukri Ganeb Bey (Yozgad)
   44th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   45th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   56th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   60th Depot Regiment
   15th Field Artillery Regiment (4 btrys)
5th Composite Division: Bekir Sami Bey
   37th (?) Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   40th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   43rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   9 machine guns
   9 mountain guns
**Corps Troops:**
11th Cavalry Regiment
5th Howitzer Battalion (3 btrys)
5th Mountain Artillery Battalion
5th Model Battalion
5th Engineer Battalion
5th Train Battalion
5th Telegraph Company
Det/Military Workmen

**VI Corps:** Hilmi Pasha (Aleppo)

**16th Division:** Rushdi Bey (Adana)
47th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
48th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
125th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
16th Field Artillery Regiment (4 btrys)

**24th Division:** Mustapha Ali Bey (Aintab)
2nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
3rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
58th Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
24th Field Artillery Regiment (4 btrys)

**26th Division:** (Aleppo)
59th Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
76th Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
78th Reserve Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
26th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)

**Corps Troops:**
27th Cavalry Regiment
6th Model Battalion
6th Engineer Battalion
6th Train Battalion
6th Telegraph Company
Det/Military Workmen

**VI Corps:** Said Pasha (Yemen)

**39th Division:** Said Pahsa (Taiz)
115th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
116th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
117th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)

**40th Division:** Ragheb Bey (Hodeida)
118th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
119th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
120th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)

**Corps Troops:**
26th Cavalry Regiment
Horse Artillery Battalion
9 field & mountain batteries
1 howitzer battery
4 heavy batteries (in Sanaa)
7th Engineer Battalion
Rocket Battery
3 machine gun companies (one each in Sada, Sanaa & Laheij)
VIII Corps: Djemal Pasha (Damascus)
23rd Division: Behjet Bey (Homs)
   65th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   67th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   68th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   69th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   23rd Field Artillery Regiment (5 btrys)
25th Division: Ali Fuad Bey (Damascus)
   73rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   74th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   75th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   25th Field Artillery Regiment (6 btrys)

27th Corps: Muhieddin Bey (Haifa)
   79th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   81st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   27th Field Artillery Regiment (5 btrys)

Corps Troops:
   29th Cavalry Regiment
   30th Cavalry Regiment
   2 heavy batteries
   14th Mountain Artillery Battalion
   8th Engineer Battalion
   8th Train Battalion
   8th Telegraph Company
   Air Company

IX Corps: (Nazim)
17th Division: (Sivas)
   49th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   50th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   51st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   17th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bnss, 24 guns)
28th Division: (Erzerum)
   82nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   83rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   84th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   28th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bnss, 24 guns)
29th Division: (Baiburt)
   85th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   86th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   87th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
   29th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bnss, 24 guns)

Corps Troops:
   11th Cavalry Brigade:
      21st Cavalry Regiment
      22nd Cavalry Regiment
      25th Cavalry Regiment

Other:
   4th Horse Artillery Battalion (12 guns)
   9th Engineer Battalion
   9th Model Battalion
   9th Train Battalion
   9th Telegraph Company
X Corps: Shukri Pasha (Nizam)

30th Division: (Erzindja)
- 88th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 90th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 30th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

31st Division:
- 91st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 92nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 31st Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

32nd Division:
- 94th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 95th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 32nd Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

Corps Troops:

10th Cavalry Brigade:
- 19th Cavalry Regiment
- 20th Cavalry Regiment

Other:
- 10th Howitzer Battalion
- 10th Engineer Battalion
- 10th Model Battalion
- 10th Train Battalion
- 10th Telegraph Company

XI Corps: Ghalib Pasha (Nizam)

18th Division: (Mezra)
- 53rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 98th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 102nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 18th Field Artillery Regiment (1 bn, 12-18 guns)

33rd Division: (Van)
- 52nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 97th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 99th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

34th Division: (Mush)
- 54th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 100th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 101st Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 34th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

Corps Troops:

11th Cavalry Brigade:
- 23rd Cavalry Regiment
- 24th Cavalry Regiment

Other:
- 21st Mountain Artillery Battalion
- 22nd Mountain Artillery Battalion
- 11th Model Battalion
- 11th Engineer Battalion
- 11th Train Battalion
- 11th Telegraph Company
XII Corps: (Nazim)

35th Division: (Mosul)
- 103rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 104th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 105th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 35th Field Artillery Regiment (7 btrys)

36th Division: (Kerkuk)
- 106th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 107th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 108th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 36th Field Artillery Regiment (5 btrys)

Corps Troops:
- 13th Cavalry Brigade (2 or 3 cavalry regiments)
- 23rd Mountain Artillery Battalion
- 24th Mountain Artillery Battalion
- 12th Engineer Company
- 12th Telegraph Company
- 12th Train Battalion

XIII Corps: (Nizam)

37th Division: (Baghdad)
- 109th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 110th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 111th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 25th Mountain Artillery Battalion
- 26th Mountain Artillery Battalion

389th Division: (Basra)
- 112th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 113th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 114th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 26th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- Divisional Depot Battalion

Corps Troops:
- 31st Cavalry Regiment
- 37th Artillery Regiment (14 guns)
- 2 engineer companies
- 4 battalions gendarmes

XIV Corps: von Trommer Pasha (Nizam)

8th Division: Feuer Pasha (Rodosto)
- 22nd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 23rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 24th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 8th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

10th Division: Ali Hikmet Bey (Smyrna)
- 28th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 29th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 30th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 10th Field Artillery Regiment (2 bns, 24 guns)

36th Division:
- 106th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 107th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 108th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
XV Corps: Yusuf Zia Pasha
Assir
21st Independent Division: (Nizam)
- 7 battalions of 121st & 122nd Infantry Regiments
- 3 mountain batteries
- 2 machine gun companies
- 1 train company
- 1 telegraph company

Hedjaz
22nd Independent Division: (Nizam)
- 128th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 129th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 130th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)

Corps Troops:
- 2 squadrons mounted on mules and camels
- 3-4 mountain batteries
- 2 fortress batteries
- 2 machine gun companies
- 1 train company
- 1 telegraph company

Irregular Forces:
Constantinople area:
- 58th Infantry Regiment
- 59th Infantry Regiment

Forces in Caucasus Area:
Khalil Bey's Army:
3rd Division: Ismail Hakki Bey
- composition unknown

5th Composite Division: Bekir Sami Bey
- 37th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 40th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 43rd Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 9 machine guns
- 9 mountain guns

36th Division: Djadet Bey
- 106th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 107th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 108th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
- 36th Field Artillery Regiment (5 btrys)

Corps Troops:
- 23rd Mountain Artillery Battalions
- 24th Mountain Artillery Battalions
- 20th Cavalry Regiment
- 21st Cavalry Regiment
- 23rd Cavalry Regiment
- 24th Cavalry Regiment
- 25th Cavalry Regiment

Kurdish Tribal Cavalry:
- 1st Brigade (6 regiments)
- 2nd Brigade (8 regiments)
- 3rd brigade (5 regiments)
Mesopotamian Army: Nureddin Pasha

Euphrates Force:
- **Division A**: Ahmed Bey
  - organization unknown
- **Division B**: Nessim Bey
  - 103rd Infantry Regiment (2 bns)
  - 104th Infantry Regiment (3 bns)
  - 105th Infantry Regiment (2 bns)
  - 109th (bis) Infantry Regiment (1 bn)
  - Scyara Gendarmes (1 bn)
  - 2 local battalions

Tigris Force:
- **Division C**: Adam Bey
  - organization unknown
- **Division D**: remains of Daghestani's force from Ahwaz
  - Det/35th & 38th Divisions
  - Baghdad depot battalion
  - Milli Battalion
  - 2 gendarme battalions

Reserve:
- **Division E**: 109th (bis) Infantry Regiment
- 110th (bis) Infantry Regiment
- 111th (bis) Infantry Regiment
- 1 Battalion Asia Minor Volunteers

Other:
- 19 guns from old 35th and 37th Artillery Regiments
  - with Divisions A, B, C & D.
- 2 guns with Division E

Ordre de Bataille of the Turkish Army, Corrected to 16 August 1915, 1915, Cairo, British Government Press

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